AEAGC-PL 371.2 GC

LPO 403 5 December 1957

SUBJECT: USAREUR Berlin Reinforcement Plan (TS)

Short Title: USAREUR EP 164 (U)

TO:

See Distribution

- 1. (TOP SECRET) Transmitted herewith is United States Army, Europe Berlin Reinforcement Plan 5 Dec 1957 (TS) (Short title: USARBER EP 104) (U)
- 2. (TOP SECRET) Supersedure. This plan supersedes USAREUR EP 104 dated 30 January 1957 which will be d stroyed in accordance, with the provisions of current regulations.
- 3. (TOP SECRET) The inclosed Berlin Reinforcement Plan provides for the reinforcement of Berlin by troops and material in an emergency. It is effective for planning purposes upon receipt on a NORFORN, NEED TO KNOW Basis.
- 4. (UNCLASSIFIED) This is a TOP SECRET DOCUMENT. It will be handled stored, and transmitted in accordance with provisions of AR 380-5, AFR 205-1, or RPS 4 (D), as appropriate.
- 5. (UNCLASSIFIED) This document contains information affecting the national defense of the Urited States within the meaning of the Espionage laws (Sections 793 and 794, Title 18, U. S. C.). Its transmission or the reveletion of the contents thereof in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

1 Incl - USAREUR EP 104

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A. D. SCRITCHFIELD

Asst Adj General

USA :

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TO FOREIGN NATIONALS EXCEPT NONE

USAREUR REG NR AG 2956

DATE SANA BY AUTHORITY OF WAS

Headquarters US REUR Heidelberg, Germany APO 403, US Army 5 December 1957

US ABUR BERLIN REINFORCEMENT PLAN (TOP SECRET) (Short Title: US REUR EP 104 (UNCLESSIFIED)

T SK QRG NIZ TION:

Seventh US Army USAREUR COMZ BERLIN Command

(TOP SECRET) <u>FURPOSE</u>: The USAREUR Berlin Reinforcement Plan is designed to provide for the reinforcement of the Berlin Garrison with men and material in order to cope with disorders beyond the capability of the present garrison.

1. (TOP SECRET) SITU TION:

a. Rioting and general disorders have developed in Berlin as a result of anti-communist outbreaks, or activities of the East German Armed Forces. This has resulted in a general situation in West Berlin beyond the present control capabilities of the Allied garrison and the West Berlin police.

b. Enemy Forces.

(1) See current intelligence estimates and summaries.

c. Friendly Forces.

- (1) British Forces, Berlin, conduct operations in defense of the British sector in accordance with Tripartite Defense Plans.
- (2) French Forces, Berlin, conduct operations in defense of the French Sector in accordance with Tripartite Defense Plans.
- (3) US Air Forces, Europe (USAFE) commits transport aircraft for airlifting troop reinforcement and material to the US Garrison Berlin. Not later than twelve hours (12) after being notified, USAFE provides at Rhine/Main airfield airlift for forces of two Infantry Companies or an Infantry Battle Group. Not later than eighteen hours (18) after being notified, US FE provides at Toul-Rosiere airfield airlift for material as specifically requested.

d. Assumptions.

- (1) Conditions in Berlin are such that emergency reinforcment of the canabilities of the US Garrison are in the national interest.
 - (2) Emergency action has been directed or approved by US CINCEUR.
- (3) French and British forces are symmathetic to the principle of reinforcement, but have not agreed to commit their resources for this purpose.

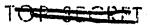
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z. (**OF SECRET) MISSION: USAMBUR reinforces Berlin Garrisonawith meterial as required and with two Infantry companies or one Infantry Battle Group, when directed.

3. (TOP SLCICET) EXECUTE ION:

- a. Concept of Operations: Supplies and forces will be marshalled and airlifted from bases in West Germany and France as coordinated between US. REUR and US.FE. Reinforcements are considered to fell within the follow-ing general categories:
- (1) Category I Medical supplies and equipment as required (See Annex A). Medical personnel, to include individual augmentation and arganized surgical terms, as designated by USAREUR COMZ. (See Annex B.)
- (2) Category II Small arms (to include rifles, carbines, submachine guns, grenades and rocket launchors) to equip augmentation forces mebilized to reinforce West Berlin Police. (See Annex A.)
- (3) Category III Proop reinforcement consisting of two Infantry companies or the Infantry Dattle Gredp. (8 Annex Cr)

Forces and supplies will pass to control USCOB on arrival at Templehof. Tegel. or Gatow Airfields whichever field (s) is appropriate at the time. Forces and supplies will be utilized to insure the capability of US forces to successfully execute current defense plans. As a consequence, this plan is considered a supplement and extension of current US and Tripartite plans for the defense of West Berlin. Gatow and Tegel Airfields can be fised by Cl24 or Cl30 type aircraft.

b. CG. Seventh Army.

- (1) Provide, when directed, two Infantry companies or one Infantry Battle Group (See Annex C) with minimum essential light vehicles for airlift from Rhein/Main Air Base to West Berlin. Designated units will not be the principal force earmarked for operations under USAREUR EP 202 (Emergency Augmentation Plan) but may be the alternate force.
- (2) Designated units will be ready to load at departure airfield not later than twelve hours after being alerted.
- (3) Pass force to operational control of USCOB upon arrival in

c. USAREUR COMZ.

- (1) Provide supplies as indicated in Annex A and deliver to departure airfield (Toul-Rosiere).
- (2) Provide Medical support augmentation as indicated in Annex B, for movement from Rhein/Main airfield on order.

d. US Commander, Berlin.

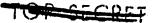
- (1) Assume operational control of reinforcements upon arrival
 - (2) Utilize reinforcments as deemed appropriate to the situation.

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- (3) Provide material support to truep reinforcements, West Berlin Folice forces alika aND Bic. VO; and to other police augmentation elements
- assisting in the security of West Berlin.

 (4) Provide 15 truck, tractors 5 ton 2X4; 15 semi trainers cargo

 12 ton 4 wheel Mi22 for use of Seventh US Army troops.
 - (1) This plan is effective for planning upon receipt and for execution up in direction of CINCUSALEUR.
 - (2) Direct communication is authorized for the preparation and execution of supporting plans.
 - (3) Planning incident to this operation will be conducted on a NOFOAN, NEED TO KNOW BASIS.

4. (SECRET) ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS

a. Administration.

- (1) Units will be attached, as directed by US Commander, Berlin. for rations, quarters, and administration.
- (2) Minimum essential records to include pay cards and unit finds will accompany unit.

b. Logistics

(1) Supply

(a) Category I - Medical Supplies and Equipment.

COMZ will provide as requested as USCOB. Equipment and material will be available for air loading at Toul-Assiere Air Base within 18 hours after alert. See Annex Alfor materials listed. At the second second

. (b) Category II - Small Arms COMZ will provide as requested by USCOB. Equipment and material will be available for air loading at Toul-dosiere Air Base within 18 hours after alert. Weapons will be in condition for immediate employment upon

(c) Oategory III - Troop Reinforcement.

Units depart with TOE, less trucks, except as provided in Annex C.

1. Individuals will be fully combat equipped to include ammunication, one ration and sleeping bags.

2. If two (2) Companies are deployed, basic loads will not be included in movement.

2. If the Battle Group is deployed, basic loads of Class I, III and T will be included in movement.

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Personnel TO&E Vehicles 2,100 lbs

2,100 lbs

39,250 lbs (Initial requirement, pera. 1, Annex C)

12,000 lbs (Augmentation, per 4a, Annex C)

5. Battle Groap Personnel TO&E Vehicles

1,359 present fanduty strength.

120,000 lbs

86,850 lbs (Initial requirement, par

2, Annex C)

63,700 lbs (Augmentation, par 4b)

Annex C)

(d) Financing. Category I and II items will be authorized by Army-EUCOM-Gen-72-51-OP.

- (2) Evacuation and Hospitalization. Normal USCOB procedures apply.
 - (3) Transportation. Normal.
 - (4) Services. Normal.
 - 5. (UNCLASSIFIED) COMMAND AND SIGNAL.
 - a. Command Posts: As currently located.
 - b. Communications: Normal.

Annex A - Equipment

Annex B - Medical Personnel

Annex C - Troop Noinforcement-

DISTRIBUTION: See Letter of Transmittal

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AINEX A

SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT

TO

USAREUR EMERGENCY : Lan 104

Category I - Medical Summliesend Equipment

<u>Ite:</u>	<u>Title</u>	Stock No.	Quantity
1	Dextrace injection, 6%, 500cc,:M-1	6505-116-1890	è 00
2	Dextrose injection, USF, 5%, 1000cc 6's	6505 - 11 6- 4600	333
3	Dextrose and sodium chloride injection, USP, 1000cc, 6's	6505-116-5000	333
4	Meperidine hydrochloride injection USP,50mg(3/4gr) per cc.,2cc.6's	6505-126-9350	166
5	Morphine injection, USP, 16mg (1/4 gr) 5's: 1.5cc collapsible tube w/needle, for field use	6505-129-5518	500
6	Bandage cotton plaster of paris impregnated, bast setting, 6 inch X 6 yazds, 12's	6510-201-2004	100
7	Compress and bandage, field, 18x 2.225 compress, two backet 6 6 yardress balbabandage	6510-201-2890	150
8	Compress and bandage, field, 22 x 36 inches compress, two 6" x 6 yds roll bandage	6510-201-2900	150
	TOTAL:	Short tons: 12.8	
		Cubic feet: 1219	

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ANNEX A to USAREUR EP 104

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SULTLIES AND EQUIPMENT

TO

USAREUR EMERGENCY PLAN 104

Category II - Small Arms

Item	<u>Title</u>	Quantity
1	Carbines, M-2	2500
2	Rifles, M-1	1000
3	Sub-machine guns	150
4	Rocket launchers	50
5	Grenades, hand offensive, M3A2 w/fuse, hand, grenade, M2O6A1	4600 4600
6	Grenades, Thermite	2000

TOTAL: Short tons: 29.7

Cubic feet: 2,456

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ANNEX B

MEDICAL SULTOAT AUGMENTATION

TO

USAREUR EMURGENCY FIAN 104

m.		 -1101 11MIN 104	
Type Teen Va S	<u>T0&B</u>	Category	Nr. Personnel
Tean KA Su	•		14
	thopedic Det8-5000		14
MOS 3443		ANC	4
MOS 3445		ANG	3
MOS 3449		ANC	6
MOS 91320		en:.	3
MOS <1260		en <u>t</u>	15
1.00	•	Enl	2
		· TOTAL	
		 TOTAL	61

- Notes: (1) Augmentation will be furnished from USAMEUR COMZ sources. USAMEUR COMZ will maintain an up-to-date list of actual personnel involved.
 - (2) Fersonnel will move when ordered by USAMEUM COMZ to Rhein/Main airfield.
 - (3) MOS 91260 requires plaster room experience.

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ANNEX C

TROON REINFORCEMENTS

TO

US ... LEUR EMPLIGENCY . LAN 104

- 1. Two Intantry Companies will consist of:
 - 2 Infantry Companies
 - 2 Engineer Squads

- 12 1/4 ton trucks
 - a. 106mm (Mounted)

4

b. 81mm Mortars

K

c. Command & Commb

2 (Type radio to be

that type in hand at time of implementation i.e. AN/VAQ3 - AN/GAC 7)

- 10 1/4 ton trailers
 - 2. One Infantry Battle Grand will consist of:
 - 1 Hq & Svc Company
 - 4 Rifle Companies
 - 1 Mortar Battery
- 27 1/4 tin trucks
 - s. 106mm (Mounted)

8

b. 81mm Mortar

6

c. 412 mm Mortar

14

7

d. Litter carriers

- e. Command & Commo
- 15 1/4 ton trailers.
 - 3. Infantry Battle Group will be deployed less:
 - a. Assault Gun Hatoon
 - b. Recon Ilatoon

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- a. Two Companies
 - 4 Trks, 1/4 Ton (Commond & Commo)
- b. \One Battle Group
 - 6 Trks, 1/4 Ton (81min Mortar)
 - 4 Arks, 1/4 Ton (4.2mm Mortar)
 - 2 Trke, 1/4 Ton (Litter Carriers)
 - 10 Trks. 1/4 Ton (Command & Commo)

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